



OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 2024 EDITION

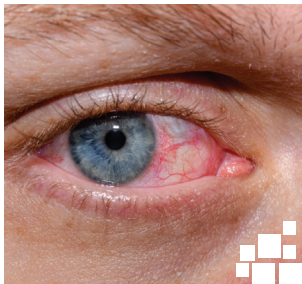
FREE TO TAKE HOME!



Connecting with teens



Colds & flu



Dry Eye



How to manage stress

● PRACTICE DOCTORS

Dr Peter Brown - GP
 MBBS, DRCOG, DRACOG

Dr Siv Rajeev
 MBBS, FACRRM

Dr Raj Swamy
 MBBS, FRACGP

Dr Philip Watson - GP
 BScMed, MBBS, DRANZCOG, FRACGP, FARGP
 Anaesthetics & Minor Procedures

Dr Sanjay Verma - GP (Surgeon)
 MBBS, FRACGP, FARGP (Surgery)
 Endoscopies, Hernia Repair, Carpal Tunnel,
 Vasectomy & Appendectomy

Dr Clifton Washaya - Surgeon
 MBChB, FCS(Coseca) FCS(SA), FRACS

Dr Nitin Trasi
 MBBS, DGO, MD (O&G), AMC Cert, Adv. DRANZCOG
 Women's Health, Antenatal & Postnatal Care, Sexual
 Health, Family Planning, Conception & Infertility

Dr Lojene Raveenthiran
 MBBS, AMC

Dr Raviraj Kugapiriyam Registrar

Dr Kavita Kasana - GP

Dr Daniel Garces - GP

Dr Farhana Huq - GP

Dr Gifty Abraham - GP

Dr Emenike Muonanu - GP

Dr Leila Mirbagher Ajorpaz - GP

Dr Mainul Zubair - GP

Dr Ashish Paul - GP

Dr Ismat Emu - GP

Dr Dmitry Samokhin - GP

Dr Mahmuna Wahab - GP

● PRACTICE MANAGER

Kristen Seymour

● SURGERY HOURS

Monday-Friday (Appt) 8.30am–5.30pm

Saturday (No Appt) 9.00am–11.30am

● AFTER HOURS & EMERGENCY

Phone **6543 1222** to speak with a Doctor -
 often attending at the Hospital
 (phone **6542 2000**).

In case of a medical emergency, dial **000**
 and ask for an ambulance.

● SPECIAL PRACTICE NOTES

Muswellbrook Skin Cancer Clinic. Perhaps it's time to come in for a skin cancer check. All of our doctors can do this for you. If specialist attention is needed to any spots that look suspicious, we have several doctors & surgeons who can take the appropriate action.

● OTHER SERVICES OFFERED

- Obstetrics & Ante-natal Care
- Spirometry
- Sports Medicine Hearing tests
- Casualty & Emergency
- Anaesthetics
- Pathology Laboratory
- Home Visits when necessary
- Medicals – Sporting, Pre-Employment, Superannuation & Diving
- Lady Drs available – Women's Health, Contraception & Menopause
- Free immunisation clinics: 11am – 12pm Tues, Wed, Thurs or at any time by appointment with your GP.
- X-ray & CT Scanning
- Diabetics Care
- Ultrasound
- Surgery
- Cardiograph
- Skin Cancer Check
- Flu Clinic Seasonal

Muswellbrook Diagnostic Imaging. Brook Medical Centre has state of the art imaging services at the rear of the building. Ultrasound and X-ray also available on referral from your doctor. Appointments may be made on 6543 3427.

Blood tests with pathology. Laverety Pathology is at the rear of the building if your doctor has ordered pathology tests for you.

● BILLING ARRANGEMENTS

The account is to be settled at the time of consultation. Payments can be made by cash, cheque, Credit Card or EFTPOS. **Item 23- \$90.** A Fee of **\$5** will occur if the account is not paid on the day.

If you cannot attend your appointment please advise reception as soon as possible, otherwise a fee for non attendance may be charged.

● HAVING YOUR OWN DOCTOR

When you phone for an appointment please ALWAYS ask for your regular doctor or backup doctor before accepting an appointment with another doctor.

It will be easier to get an appointment with your preferred doctor for regular checkups or prescriptions if you make your appointments well in advance.

YOUR NEXT APPOINTMENT:

ENJOY THIS FREE NEWSLETTER

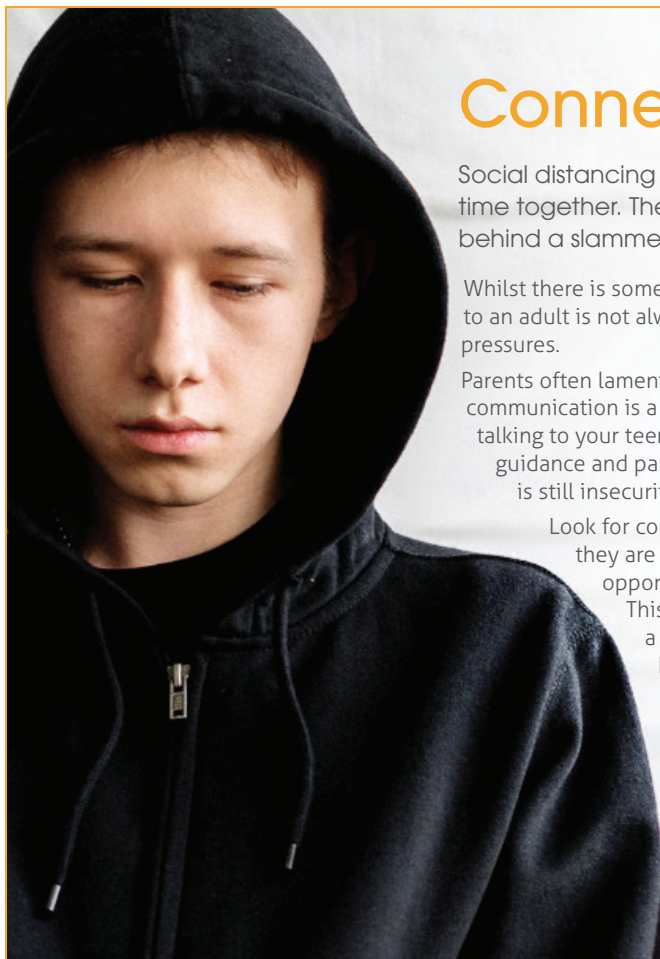
Please remember that decisions about medical care should be made in consultation with your health care provider so discuss with your doctor before acting on any of the information.

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▷ Please see the Rear Cover for more practice information.



Connecting with your teenager

Social distancing has meant parents and teens are being forced to spend more time together. The stereotype of the teenager is either a monosyllabic boy or a girl behind a slammed-shut bedroom door.

Whilst there is some validity to this, it is far from the whole story. The transition from being a child to an adult is not always easy. In this era of social media and smartphones, there are additional pressures.

Parents often lament that their teenagers do not listen, and they may be right. However, communication is a two-way street. This means listening is as important (possibly more so) than talking to your teens. We know that teenagers (despite what they may say) are still wanting guidance and parental support. Whilst publicly, they may claim to know it all, deep down, there is still insecurity.

Look for common interests. Talk about topics that they raise. Be prepared to talk when they are ready to open up about a situation (even if you are doing something else). Be opportunistic. When driving to school or other places, you have a captive audience. This can be a good time to talk. Aim to sit down for dinner with your teen at least a few times a week. Talking around the dinner table can be revealing. No matter how many times the answer is nothing much, ask each day how was school or what happened in their day.

Communication is the key to connecting. Ask your own parents how they coped with you. Talk to your doctor about any concerns you have about your teenager, and remember, adolescence is a time of physical, mental, emotional, and social change.

How to prevent the spread of colds & flu

Despite passing the worst of the season, winter cold and flu viruses have not disappeared. In fact, the 2024 season peaked later than that of 2023 according to new data from the National Notifiable Disease Surveillance System (NNDSS), which noted a peak in June & July as opposed to May in 2023.

There is much we can do to reduce the spread of this disease, and whilst we should not let this rule our lives, we should always remain mindful. Viruses are spread by airborne droplets. Covering your mouth when you cough makes a big difference, as does sneezing into a hanky or tissue. Wash your hands. Sanitiser is not essential. Soap and water are fine.

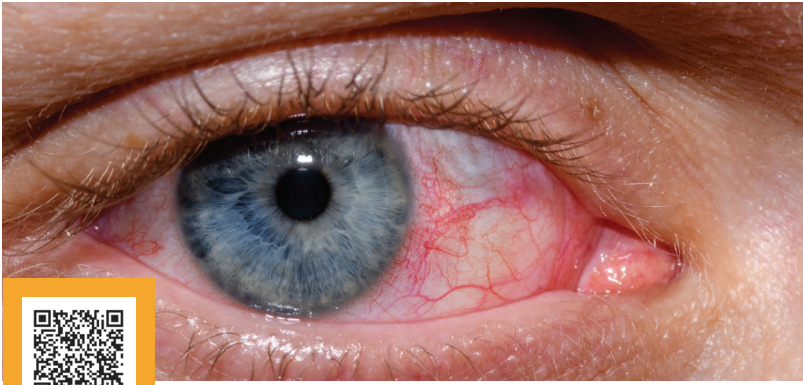
Typically, people try to soldier on with a virus on board, but times have changed. Those not working at home need to stay home when unwell. This helps you get better quicker and, more importantly, makes it less likely you will pass it on to others. Air-conditioned offices make our work life more comfortable but are a great ally to viruses wanting to spread, so stay home when you are sick!

Regular exercise has been shown to strengthen the immune system, but it is wise to cease or at least reduce exercise while unwell. Eating a healthy diet with adequate fruits and vegetables and getting enough sleep also helps. Managing stress (e.g. meditation, guided relaxation herbal teas) has been shown to benefit immunity as does having adequate vitamin D levels.

Going forward, the importance of preventing the spread, including staying away from others when not well, will hopefully stay with us. And, of course, speak with your GP about your recommended vaccination plan.



More info »



More info »

Dry Eye

The eyes need constant lubrication, which is provided by the tear glands.

Eyes become dry for two main reasons. Firstly, tears can evaporate too quickly. This can be on planes, in air conditioning, in dry air, or in smoky conditions. It is temporary and improved by using lubricant drops and removing yourself (where possible) from the situation. Secondly, it can be due to reduced tear production. This can be with advancing age, various medical conditions (e.g. diabetes, lupus Sjogren's syndrome scleroderma), certain medications (e.g. antihistamines, antidepressants, blood pressure tablets), and tear gland damage through trauma.

Other risk factors include being female, using contact lenses, and having low vitamin A levels. Symptoms are a burning, itching, stinging, or dry feeling in the eye. The eyes may become red and sensitive to light. Blurry vision can follow.

Diagnosis is based mainly on symptoms and a thorough eye examination. Blood tests would be done to rule out underlying conditions. You may be referred to an ophthalmologist. Complications include eye infections and damage to the eye surface. Fortunately, these can be largely avoided.

Treatment depends on the cause. In most cases, eye drops are recommended to keep the eyes moist. These may be used multiple times a day. Avoiding situations where dryness would be aggravated is important (where practical). Try to stay inside on windy days or when there is smoke in the air, and wear sunglasses when outside. Take breaks when using screens for long periods of time, and position your screen below eye level so you tend to look downwards. This can reduce evaporation.



More info »

Oral Thrush

Thrush, caused by the fungus *Candida albicans*, can affect different parts of the body, most commonly the genitals and the mouth and throat. Oral thrush typically causes white plaques in the mouth and throat, which may be surrounded by redness. It is not painful.

Risk factors include having diabetes, being on steroids (including asthma sprays containing steroids) and having dentures. It is also more common after chemotherapy or radiotherapy and sometimes after courses of antibiotics. Interestingly, it is estimated that the fungus may sit dormant (not causing any symptoms) in 75% of the world's population.

Treatment is with antifungal drops or lozenges. Rinsing the mouth with salty water can be helpful in some cases. For those with asthma, gargling with salty water after inhalers can help prevent oral thrush.

Many mouthwashes kill off the good bacteria in the mouth, enabling thrush to grow. Beware of excessive use of these.

How to manage stress

Stress is claimed to be the scourge of the 21st century. Economic pressure has added to this for a lot of society, as does the days of social media.

Even in normal circumstances, it doesn't seem to matter who you talk to; everyone feels stressed at some stage. Relationships, money, and work are usually shown as the big three in polling. Our body reacts to stress today like it did in caveman days. It goes into fight or flight mode with the release of hormones like adrenalin and cortisol, which were very helpful when the threat had a physical solution and would be over soon (for better or worse). It is not so helpful with the type of stressors we face today.

However, there is much we can do to manage stress. Regular exercise is a great stress beater. It can be as simple as going for a walk. Listening to calming music, doing slow, deep breathing or guided meditations can be helpful too. There are many apps designed to help people deal with stress, and many are free. Drinking herbal tea helps some people, as does keeping a journal or writing things down. Drink mainly water and do not drink alcohol to excess. Try to minimise sugar in your diet. Taking a short break, if possible, may help.

Ultimately, dealing with the source of the stress is paramount. Remember, you don't always have to do this alone. For many, chatting with your GP or a counsellor (which can be done online or via phone) can be beneficial, as can talking with trusted friends or family. Others may see solutions that you don't.

Stress can lead to mental health problems, so see your GP if you have any concerns.



More info »

● **SPECIAL PRACTICE NOTES**

Repeat prescriptions. The issue of repeat prescriptions generally requires a visit to the doctor. In rare circumstances, the doctor may write one without a consultation. (A \$15.00 script fee is payable when picking up your script at the surgery). It is helpful if we have at least 24 hours notice to deal with any request.

Referrals. Doctors in this practice are competent at handling common health problems. When necessary, they can use opinions from Specialists. You can discuss this openly with your doctor, including potential out of pocket expenses.

Patient Feedback. We welcome your comments or suggestions. Please feel free to talk to your GP or the Practice Manager regarding any issues. If you prefer, you can contact the Health Care Complaints Commission on: 1800 043 159.

Despite our best intentions, we sometimes run late! This is because someone has needed unexpected urgent attention. Thank you for your consideration.

Communication. A doctor is available during normal surgery hours for emergency advice. Our staff are experienced in deciding the appropriate response to any phone request.

Patient Privacy. This practice protects your personal health information to ensure it is only available to authorised staff members for the intended purposes and to comply with the Privacy Act. To obtain a copy of our Privacy Statement or your medical records, please ask.

Reminder system. Because our practice is committed to preventive care, we may send you an occasional reminder regarding health services appropriate to your care. If you wish to opt out of this, please let us know.

Test Results. Results are reviewed by the doctors and acted on in a timely manner, with your health in mind. We will contact you if necessary.

Bring your Medicare Card. For all services it is important to bring your Medicare card with you when attending the doctor.

Interpreter Service Available. Please enquire at Reception



STIR FRY PORK AND SNAKE BEANS

Ingredients

- 2 tbsp canola oil
- 1 garlic clove, crushed
- 500 gm snake beans, cut into 5-6cm pieces
- Thai Basil (to taste)
- 2 tbsp soy sauce (or to taste)
- Sesame oil to taste
- 500 gm coarsely minced pork (marinated with the below)
 - 1¼ tbsp caster sugar
 - 1 tsp Shaoxing wine
 - 1 tbsp coarsely ground white pepper
 - 1¼ tbsp oyster sauce
 - 1¼ tbsp soy sauce

Method

1. For marinated pork, combine ingredients in a glass or ceramic bowl and marinate in refrigerator (half a day or up to 1 day).
2. Heat a wok over high heat and add oil, then add garlic and stir-fry until light golden (2-3 seconds), then add marinated pork, stirring to break up pork and prevent it from catching on the wok
3. Once pork is cooked and juices have evaporated (4-5 minutes) add snake beans and stir-fry until tender, reducing the heat to medium if they start to burn.
4. Add the Thai Basil and season with soy sauce, one or two drops of sesame oil, and salt to taste and continue to stir-fry until beans are soft but still hold their shape

Note – for some extra authentic flavour, try adding a few drops of liquid smoke.

WORD SEARCH

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TEARS
 TEENAGER
 NEWS
 SEASON
 HERBAL
 EYES
 ITCHING
 COLD
 PARENTS
 STRESS
 HEALTH
 FUNGUS
 PRESSURE
 BASIL
 EXERCISE
 TALKING
 THRUSH